Questions on Personality Theories. Modules 41-43

1. According to Freud, how do children develop morals? And what is that phenomenon called?
2. Carl Jung, Alfred Adler, and Karen Horney were followers of Freud’s psychoanalytic theory. Write one sentence about each that defines his/her departure from Freud.
3. Write two arguments against Freud’s belief that people can repress memories.
4. To Rogers, what three conditions are required for people to reach their full potential?
5. What are some criticisms leveled against Humanists?
6. Psychoanalysts try to explain WHY people behave or have certain personalities. What do trait theorists try to tell us about peoples’ personalities?
7. Write 2-3 sentences about Gordon Allport’s contribution to personality.
8. Explain how William Sheldon described personality.
9. How does factor analysis help identify personality traits
10. Currently, the most used personality traits system is the “big five personality Factors”. Explain this theory and explain each of the big five.
11. Describe the functions of the MMPI.
12. How does consistency impact personality?
13. How does Markus explain the *self*?
14. How does the *self-focused* perspective explain our personality?
15. Explain the self-serving bias and its impact on our self-esteem.
16. Compare and contrast the collectivist and individualistic cultures and its impact on the self.
17. Summarize in a few statements the modern view of the Unconscious.